

MEDICARE REIMBURSEMENT FOR OPTICAL COHERENCE BIOMETRY





QUESTION: Does Medicare pay for optical coherence biometry (OCB) using Nidek's <u>AL-Scan Optical Biometer</u>?

ANSWER: Yes. OCB is covered by Medicare subject to the limitations in its payment policies; other third party payors generally agree.

The AL-Scan also performs other measurements which are incidental in the context of IOL calculations. The instrument has 3-D auto-tracking as well for greater accuracy.



QUESTION: What clinical conditions support a claim for OCB testing?

ANSWER: OCB is most frequently used prior to lens surgery to select an IOL for patients with cataract or aphakia. The ICD-10 diagnosis codes would be in the H25- to H26- series for cataract, H27.0- for aphakia, and the Q12- series for congenital aphakia.

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QUESTION: What documentation is required in the medical record to support a claim for OCB?

ANSWER: In addition to the OCB printout or a reference to where electronic records are stored, the chart should contain:

- an order for the test with medical rationale
- the date of the test
- reliability of the test
- biometry measurements (*e.g.*, axial length, corneal curvature, anterior chamber depth)
- documentation of the selection of the desired IOL power (*i.e.,* interpretation)
- the signature of the physician, and date

An interpretation (IOL calculation) is required for <u>each eye</u>, generally on two different dates. Date and sign the interpretation or print-out.

QUESTION: What CPT code describes OCB?

ANSWER: Use 92136 (Ophthalmic biometry by partial coherence interferometry with intraocular lens power calculation) to report this service.



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QUESTION: How do we submit the claim to Medicare?

ANSWER: Medicare defines OCB in an unusual way; the technical component of 92136 is a bilateral service, and the professional component is a unilateral service.¹ The same is true for 76519 (*Ascan with IOL power calculation*). For Medicare, the initial claim for OCB is usually as follows.

• 92136 (also add RT or LT)

Alternately, the claim can be enumerated as follows.

- 92136-TC
- 92136-26 (also add RT or LT)

In either scenario, your claim indicates that both eyes were measured (*i.e.*, technical component) but an IOL was selected for just one eye (*i.e.*, professional component).

Prior to the second cataract procedure, the surgeon selects the power for another IOL; additional measurements are not usually needed. The claim will read as follows.

• 92136-26 (also add RT or LT)

Note that some Medicare contractors do not want modifiers RT or LT on these claims; check your local policy.

Many payors follow the Medicare payment method, but not all. Check payor instructions.

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QUESTION: How much does Medicare allow for this test?

ANSWER: The 2025 national Medicare Physician Fee Schedule allowable for 92136 is \$46. Of this amount, \$17 is assigned to the technical component and \$29 is the value of the professional component (interpretation). These amounts are adjusted in each area by local wage indices. Other payors set their own rates, which may differ significantly from the Medicare published fee schedule.

92136 is subject to <u>Medicare's Multiple Procedure</u> <u>Payment Reduction (MPPR)</u>. This reduces the allowable for the technical component of the lesservalued test when more than one test is performed on the same day.



QUESTION: How frequently is OCB performed?

ANSWER: The frequency of OCB is linked to cataract surgery. OCB is performed with 92% of cataract surgeries while A-scan biometry (76519) is performed in 8%.

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QUESTION: Will Medicare cover repeat testing?

ANSWER: Sometimes. Repeated biometry is indicated when there is reason to distrust an earlier measurement. For example: an earlier measurement was made a long time ago (>12 months); a prior IOL calculation lead to an undesirable outcome; or the axial length may have changed (*e.g.*, scleral buckling to repair retinal detachment).



QUESTION: Must the physician be present while this test is being performed?

ANSWER: Medicare hasn't published a supervision policy for 92136, so we looked at A-scan biometry for guidance. Under Medicare program standards, A-scan biometry needs only general supervision. *General supervision* means the procedure is furnished under the physician's overall direction and control, but the physician's presence is not required during the performance of the procedure. We believe this is appropriate for OCB.



QUESTION: If we perform both OCB and A-scan biometry prior to cataract surgery with IOL, may we be reimbursed for both?

ANSWER: No. One of the tests is duplicative and NCCI edits preclude payment for both tests, nor may you bill the patient for the additional test. If the cataract surgery is a covered procedure, Medicare policy states: "*Medicare does not routinely cover testing other than one comprehensive eye examination . . . and an A-scan or, if medically justified, a B-scan.*" (Medicare National Coverage Determinations Manual, Chapter 1, Part 1, §10.1.A; CIM §35-44).

If OCB and ultrasound are both performed, select the code based on the test that was used for the IOL power selection.

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¹ CMS Transmittal 105 (February 20, 2004), effective retroactively to January 1, 2004. Link here.

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